



# Optimizing mate selection: a genetic algorithms approach

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**Integrated Crop-Livestock-Forest Systems**



**Low-carbon agriculture**



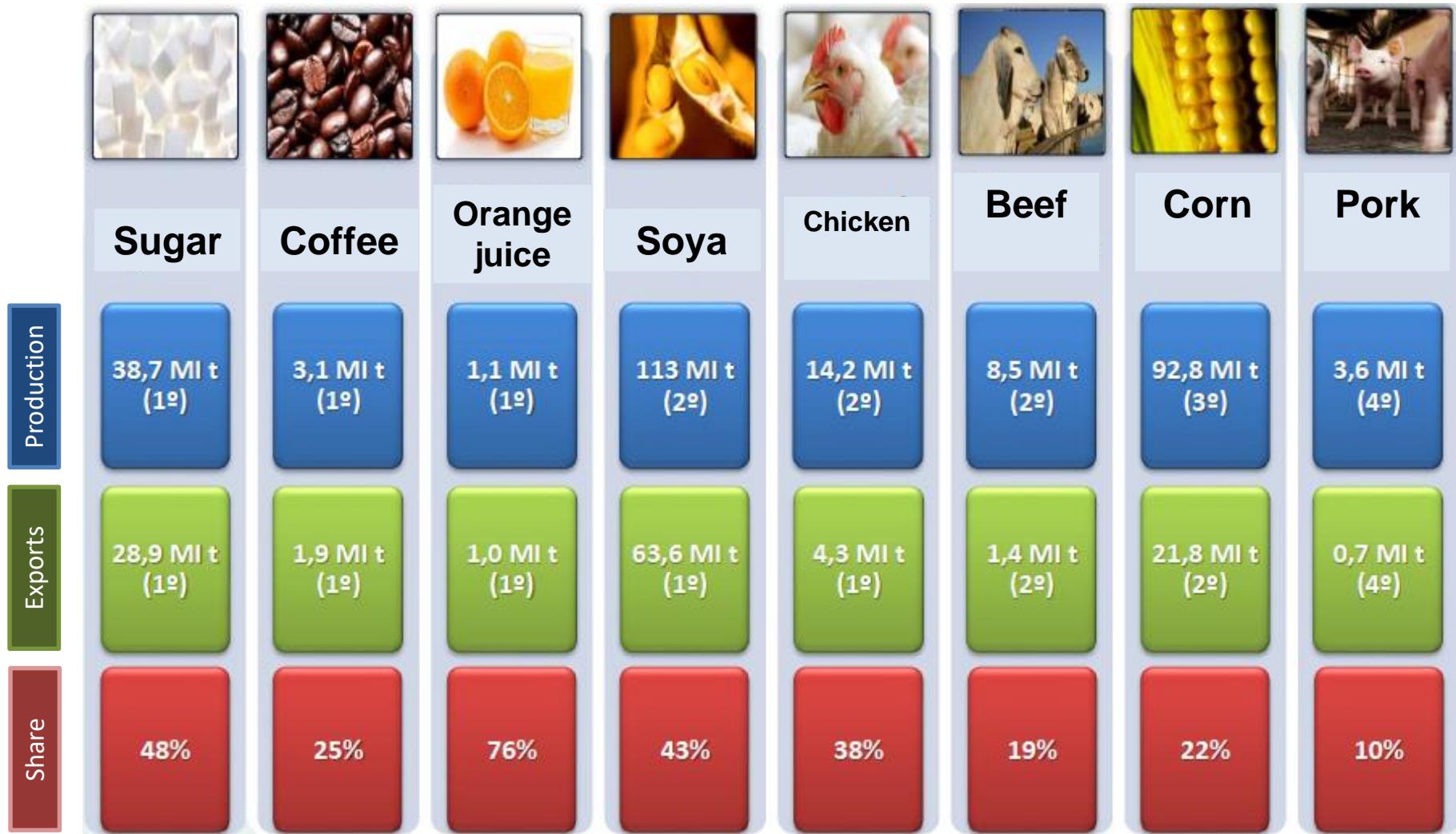
**Coping with droughts**



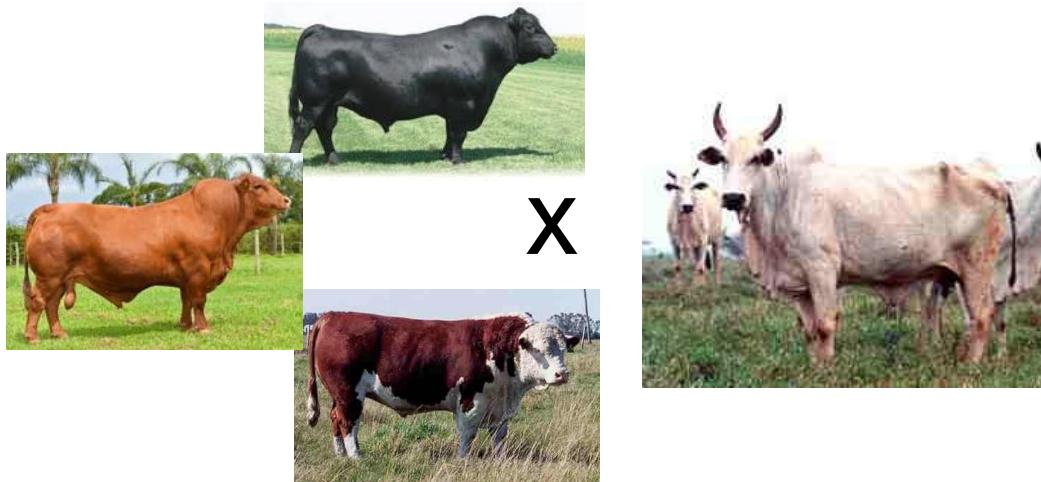
**Biological nitrogen fixation**



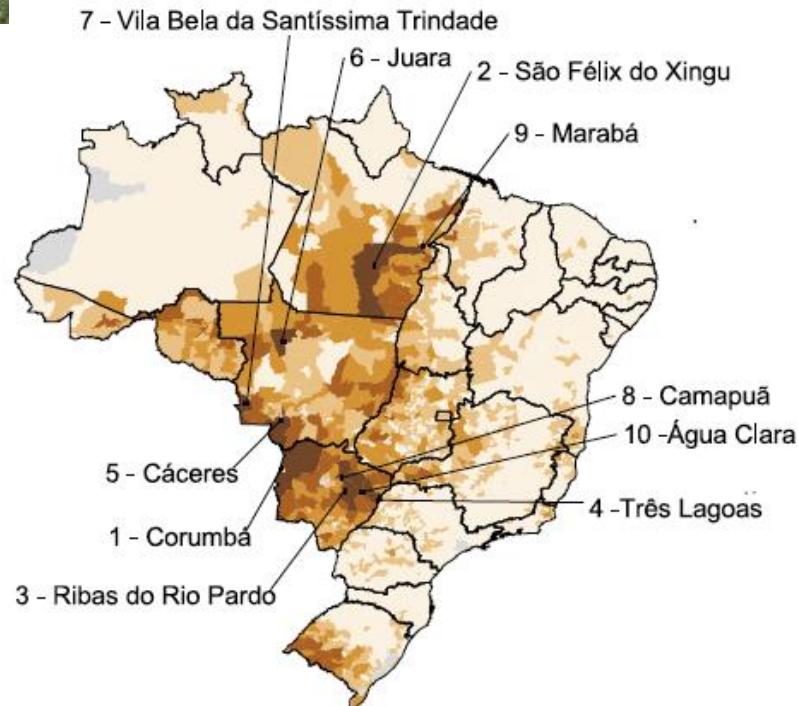
# Brazilian Agribusiness



# *Brazilian beef cattle industry*



- > 200 M heads
- Tropical environment
- Mostly zebu populations



👍 Crossbreeding with taurine breeds for fast improvement of early mature and meat

👎 Limited by the higher susceptibility to ticks and heat



## Brazilian Hereford and Braford Association



# Hereford & Braford Genetic Evaluation Program - PAMPAPLUS

# PampaPlus - EPDs

**BW**

Birth Weight

**WW**

Weaning Weight

**WWm**

WW Maternal - Milk

**TM**

Total Maternal

**YW**

Yearling Weight

**PWG**

Post Weaning Gain

**MCW**

Mature Cow Weight

**SC**

Scrotal Circumference

**MSC**

Muscling Score

**HSC**

Height Scores

**BCS**

Body Capacity Score

**CBC**

Cow Body Score

**NSC**

Navel Size Score

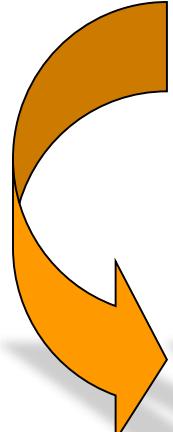
**EP**

Eye Pigmentation

## *Breeders' decisions*

- Which animals to breed?
- How many offspring from each animal?
- How are the chosen bulls combined with the selected cows?

**Selection!**

 **Matings!**

# PampaPlus – Index (IQG)

TM 30%

YW 15%

PWG 15%

SC 15%

MSC  
12.5%

HSC  
12.5%

%

# Mating tool

PampaPlus - Mozilla Firefox

RStudio (11) WhatsApp PampaPlus 10.163.250.11/des/pampaplusnet/links\_logado/acasalamento/index.php 08:52

Touros Vacas

Buscar: Tatuagem ou registro ou nome

Safra: YYYY

Escolha as deps:

Peso ao Nascer: -1.61=0.43

Circunferência Escrotal: 0.09=1.98

Adicionar mais

Pesquisar

Associação Brasileira de Hereford e Braford

Embrapa Pampa Plus Avaliação Genética

AGROPECUARIA SAO PEDRO - Logout

**Touros**

804	ITA 38-804 LAFITE	>
1618	RKK 38-1618	X
L199	ITAVER? 38-L199	
L264	SAO BENTO 38-L264	
G147	ASP 38 - G147 GRAN CHEFE SP38 D032 0347	
K1113	SANTA ANA 38-K1113	
1010	RECRIA 38-1010	
E040	UMBU 38-E040	
P5135	SANTA ANA 38-P5135	
A027	ASP 338- A027 DOMINANTE SP38 7072 BITREM II	
Q339	GAP 38-Q339	
0175	SÃO FERNANDO PITANGUEIRA M 38-0175	

**Acasalamento**

**Touros**

- I214
- 3570
- 5088
- A252

**Vacas**

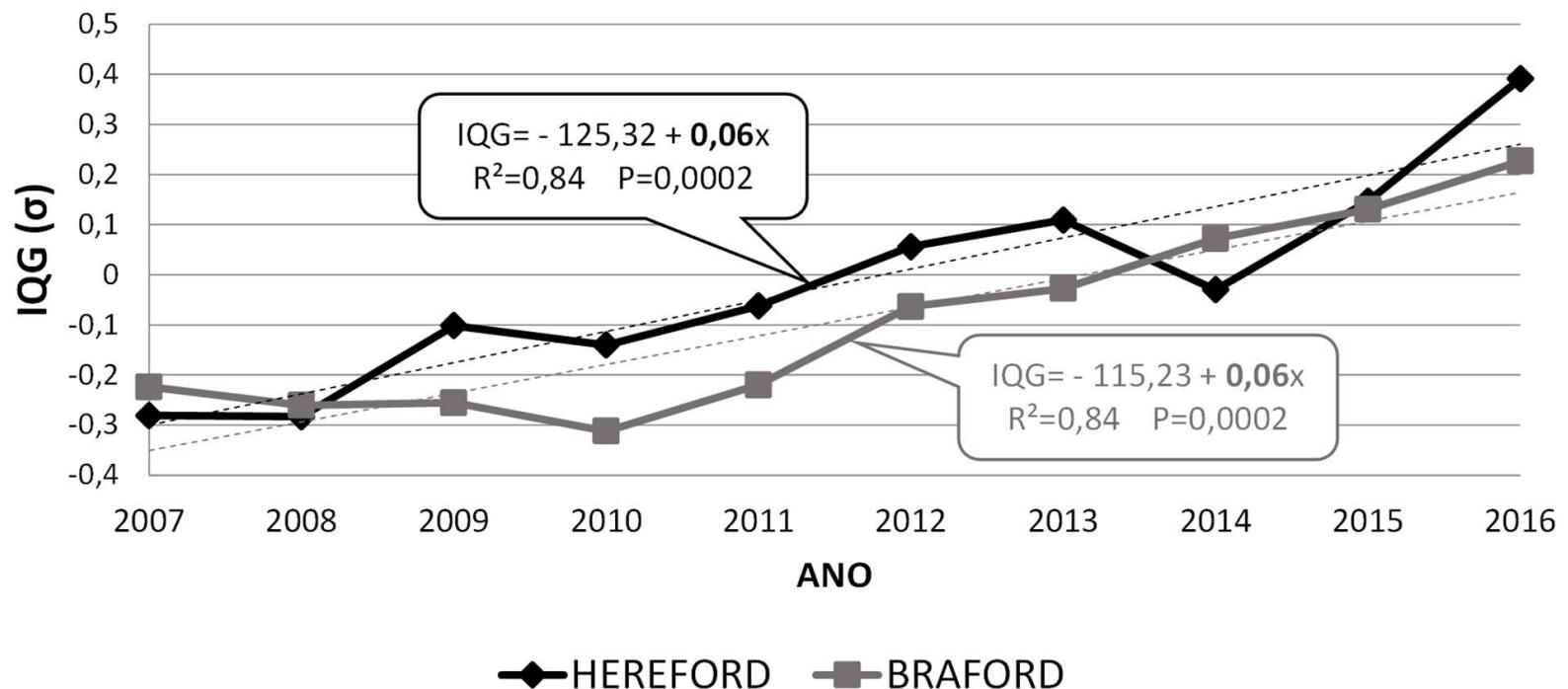
- U123
- TEB164
- E021
- TEB176
- E032

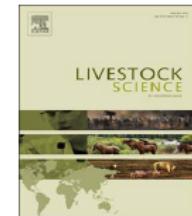
Editar IQG

Confirmar

Big Realçar tudo Diferenciar maiúsculas/minúsculas Palavras completas (W) Ocorrência 4 de 16

## Índice de Qualificação Genética (IQG) PampaPlus - Hereford - Braford





## Genetic parameters and trends for traits of the Hereford and Braford breeds in Brazil<sup>☆</sup>



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<sup>c</sup> Department of Animal, Wildlife and Grassland Sciences, University of the Free State, P.O. Box 339, Bloemfontein 9300, South Africa

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Parâmetros	WW	WWm	PWG	SC	MSC	HSC
E( $\Delta G/\text{year}$ )	1.154	-0.262	0.764	0.038	0.034	0.022
R( $\Delta G/\text{year}$ )	0.232	-0.052	0.156	-0.002	0.009	0.0046
R/E ( $\Delta G/\text{year}$ ), %	20.1	19.8	20.4	-5.3	26.5	20.9

# Independent culling traits

BW

Birth Weight



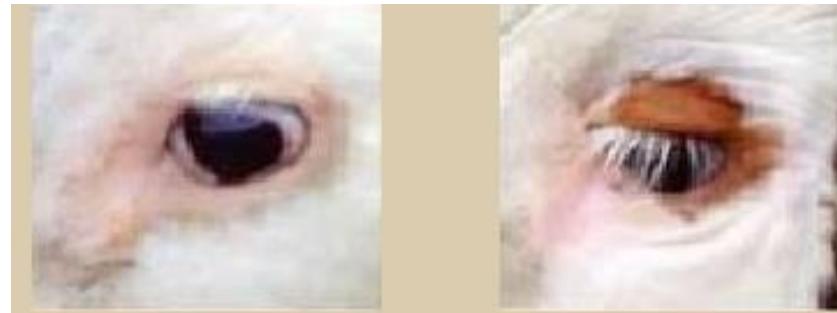
NSC

Navel Size Score



EP

Eye Pigmentation



# Getting rid of the uncomfortable red-bars

18/06/2019

pampaplusnet.com.br/visualizar/animal.php?id=431839

**Avaliação Genética**  
**Pampa**  
Plus  
Hereford & Braford

**PROGRAMA DE AVALIAÇÃO GENÉTICA**  
**HEREFORD E BRAFORD - PampaPlus**  
Parceria ABHB/Embrapa  
Edição Maio/2019

**Embrapa**

**PoloGen**  
Polo de Excelência em Genética Taurina

**Animal**

Tatuagem: TE1001	Gênero: M
Nascimento: 02/09/2011	Raça: Braford
Livro: CCG	Registro Def.: 181526
Grau de Sange: 38	Nome: SERENO 38-TE1001
Pai: SAO MIGUEL 38-9309 TAURA	
Mãe: NOVA ESPERANCA 38-3026	
Número de reb. c/ filhos: 2	Número de filhos avaliados: 207

Esta ficha de avaliação está disponível para visualização online em:

<http://pampaplusnet.com.br/visualizar/animal.php?id=431839>

**DEPS**

Info	DEP	AC	%	Info	DEP	AC	%
PN	0,28	70,0	71,0	PMD	11,00	34,0	93,0
PDd	10,69	73,0	0,1	PES	1,23	60,0	0,1
PDM	-0,93	33,0	68,0	MSC	0,53	72,0	0,1
TMD	4,42		4,0	EST	0,31	74,0	1,0
PS	19,56	73,0	0,1	CRP	0,50	71,0	0,1
GPD	10,80	63,0	0,1	CVD	0,09	27,0	5,0
UMB	0,17	74,0	99,0	POC	0,30	68,0	0,5

**Valores Fenotípicos para Escores**

Características Raciais : 3,00  
Aprumos e Locomoção: 3,00  
Características Sexuais: 3,00

**Índice Geral : 3,34**  
**0,10%**

**Legenda:**

PN(Kg) = Peso ao Nascer, PDd(Kg) = Peso ao Desmame, PDM(Kg) = Peso Desmame Materno, TMD(Kg) = Total Materno, PS(Kg) = Peso ao Sobreano, GPD(g/d) = Ganco Pós-Desmama, PMD(Kg) = Peso da Mãe ao Desmame, PES(cm) = Perímetro Escrotal, MSC(1-5) = Musculatura, EST(1-5) = Estatura Corporal, CRP(1-5) = Estrutura Corporal, CVD(1-5) = Condição Corporal da Vaca ao Desmame, UMB(1-5) = Tamanho do Umbigo, POC(1-5) = Pigmentação Ocular.

# Objetive

To develop a evolutionary computing tool to optimize mating decisions by beef cattle breeders

Customizable index for herd specific breeding objectives

Penalty for offspring inbreeding

Definable minimum and maximum number of offspring per parent

Penalty for low performance on independent culling traits

# Genetic algorithm (GA)

- 1 • Definition of Chromosome
- 2 • Fitness function
- 3 • Restrictions/penalties
- 4 • Initial population
- 5 • Choice of parents
- 6 • Reproduction, Crossover & Mutation
- 7 • Stopping condition

# GA Chromosome representation (148 positions = 1 for each dam)

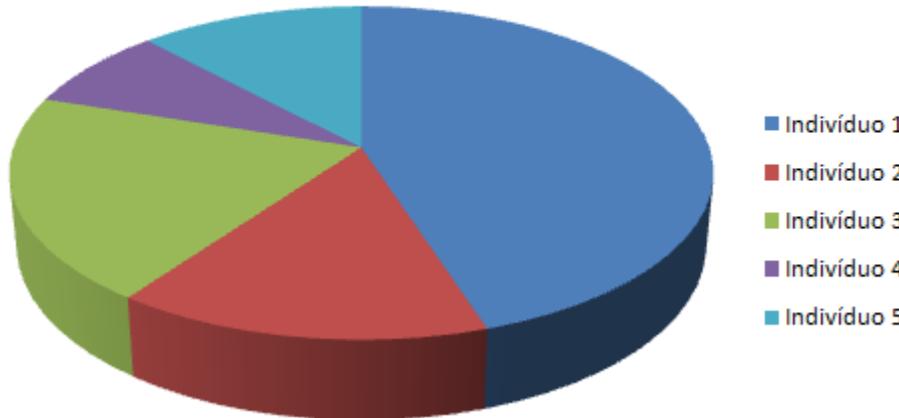
Vaca1	Vaca2	Vaca3	Vaca4	Vaca5	Vaca6	Vaca7	Vaca8	Vaca9	Vaca10
Vaca11	Vaca12	Vaca13	Vaca14	Vaca15	Vaca16	Vaca17	Vaca18	Vaca19	Vaca20
Vaca21	Vaca22	Vaca23	Vaca24	Vaca25	Vaca26	Vaca27	Vaca28	Vaca29	Vaca30
Vaca31	Vaca32	Vaca33	Vaca34	Vaca35	Vaca36	Vaca37	Vaca38	Vaca39	Vaca40
Vaca41	Vaca42	Vaca43	Vaca44	Vaca45	Vaca46	Vaca47	Vaca48	Vaca49	Vaca50
Vaca51	Vaca52	Vaca53	Vaca54	Vaca55	Vaca56	Vaca57	Vaca58	Vaca59	Vaca60
Vaca61	Vaca62	Vaca63	Vaca64	Vaca65	Vaca66	Vaca67	Vaca68	Vaca69	Vaca70
Vaca71	Vaca72	Vaca73	Vaca74	Vaca75	Vaca76	Vaca77	Vaca78	Vaca79	Vaca80
Vaca81	Vaca82	Vaca83	Vaca84	Vaca85	Vaca86	Vaca87	Vaca88	Vaca89	Vaca90
Vaca91	Vaca92	Vaca93	Vaca94	Vaca95	Vaca96	Vaca97	Vaca98	Vaca99	Vaca100
Vaca101	Vaca102	Vaca103	Vaca104	Vaca105	Vaca106	Vaca107	Vaca108	Vaca109	Vaca110
Vaca111	Vaca112	Vaca113	Vaca114	Vaca115	Vaca116	Vaca117	Vaca118	Vaca119	Vaca120
Vaca121	Vaca122	Vaca123	Vaca124	Vaca125	Vaca126	Vaca127	Vaca128	Vaca129	Vaca130
Vaca131	Vaca132	Vaca133	Vaca134	Vaca135	Vaca136	Vaca137	Vaca138	Vaca139	Vaca140
Vaca141	Vaca142	Vaca143	Vaca144	Vaca145	Vaca146	Vaca147	Vaca148		

# GA Chromosome representation and evaluation (1 sire for each dam)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	10	10	11	15	16	17
1	15								
15	16								
1	15								
8	9								
1	4								
1	2								
8	9								
1	2								
8	9								
7	8								
7	8								
8	9								
8	9								

- Position 21 (a **gene** of the chromosome) defines that dam 21 is to be mated to sire 1
- For each sire x dam combination predicted **EPDs, index, and problem levels** for culling traits are calculated
- For each chromosome/individual, we add up values for all matings (148 positions/genes in this example) to define the **chromosome fitness**
- Chromosomes that violate the inbreeding and min/max use of sires are **penalized** by subtracting their fitness and, therefore, **reducing their mating likelihood**

# Choice of parents – biased roulette wheel



Random choice of parents base on  
their fitness values

# Reproduction (Crossover & Mutation)

Parent A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8
1	4	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	6
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17
15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17	13
1	15	16	17	4	5	6	10	11	12
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4		

Parent B

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17
15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17	13
1	15	16	17	4	5	6	10	11	12
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4	5	6
1	4	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		

New Parent C

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8
1	4	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	6
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17

New Parent D

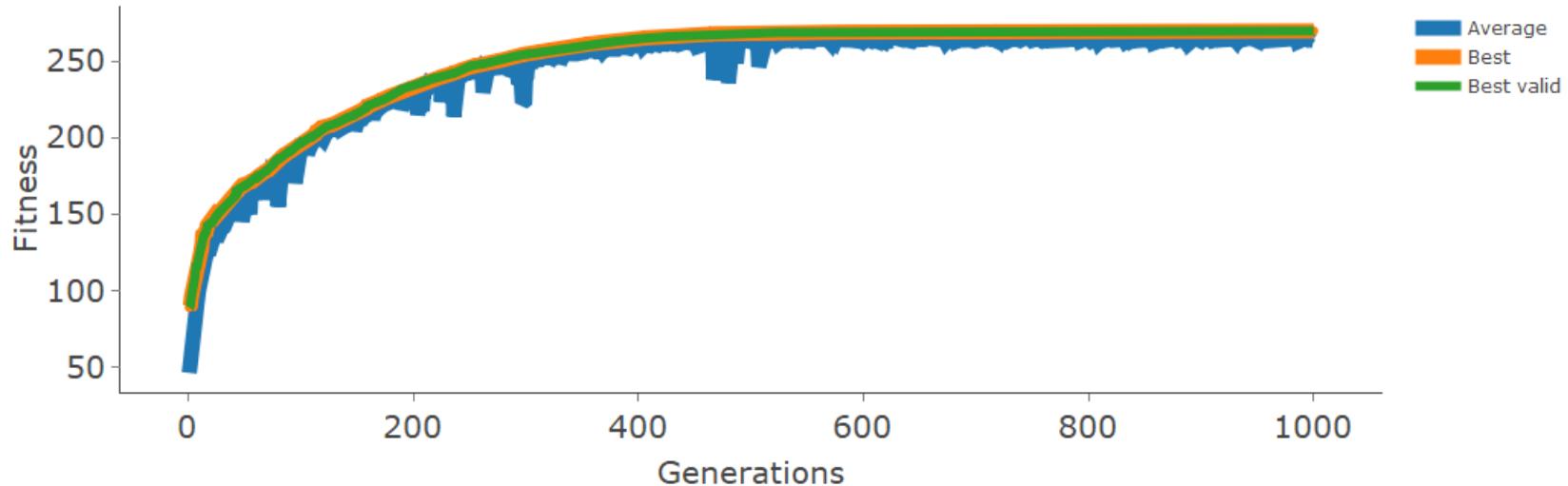
1	15	16	17	4	5	6	10	11	12
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17
15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17	13
1	15	16	17	4	5	6	10	11	12
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4	5	6
1	4	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
15	16	17	15	16	17	15	16	17	13
1	15	16	17	4	5	6	10	11	12
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4		

# Simulations (Index-IQG and level of problems-LP)

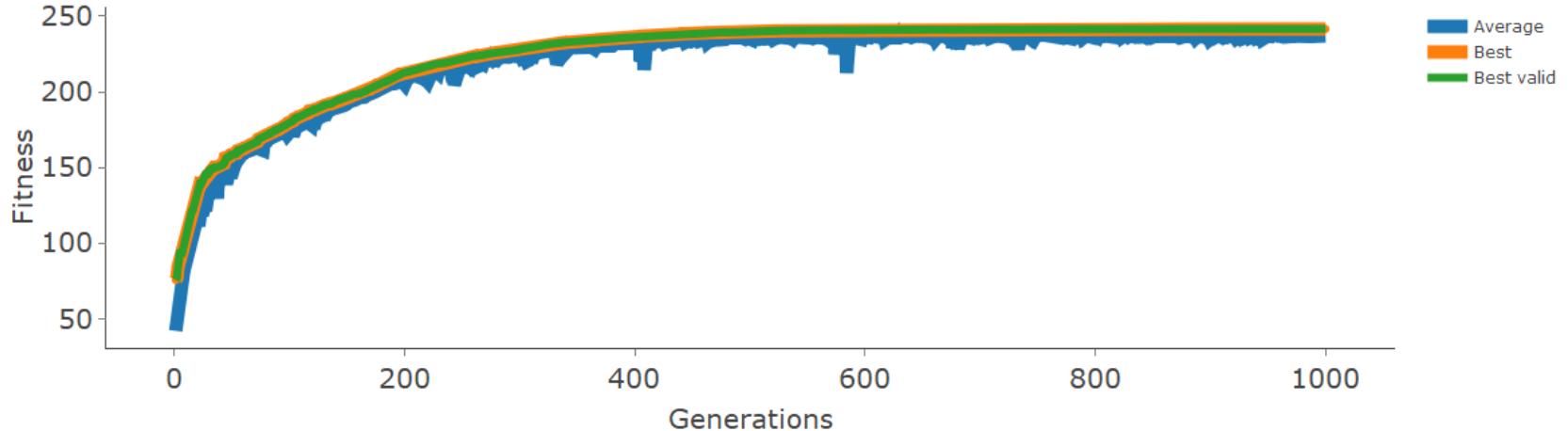
Parameter	Value
Number of Sires	37
Number of Cow	568
Population size	1136
Inbreeding	$\leq 3\%$
Mutation	10%
Stopping generation	1000
Fitness/target function	IQG (100%,90%,80%,70%) LP (0%,10%,20%,30%)
Comment	All bulls can mate with all cows up to the maximum limit of each bull, with no minimum defined

# Fitness evolution

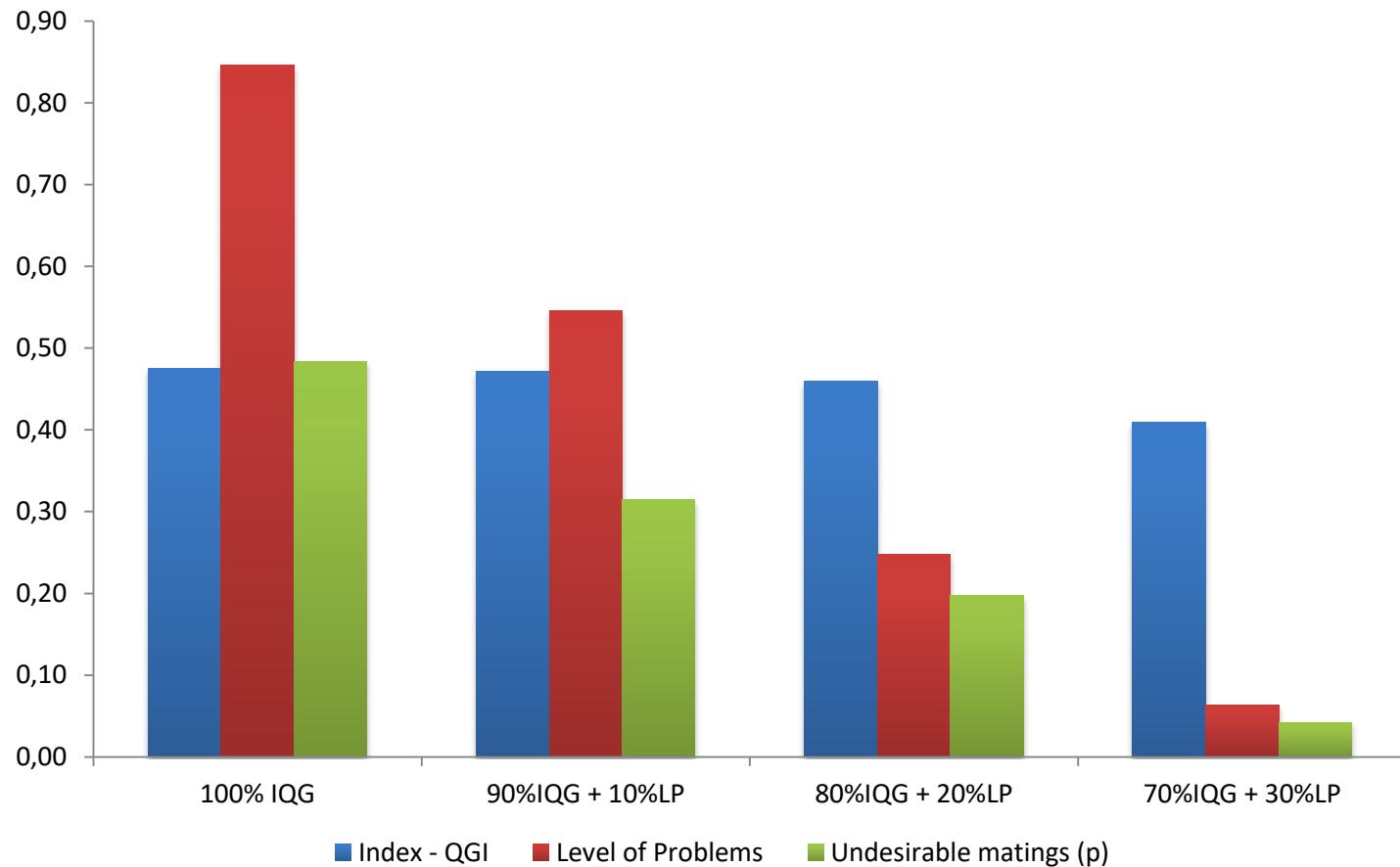
100% IQG



90% IQG 10% LP



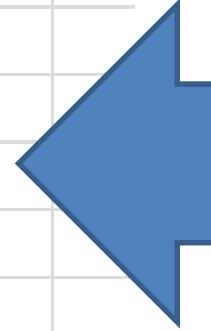
# Results



# Final results – mating list

	A	B	C	D	E	
1	V1	V2	V3			
2		557	370797	88157		
3		557	440199	88158		
4		557	417984	88161		
5		557	835096	88162		
6		557	89320	88164		
7		557	394077	88166		
8		557	417984	88171		
9		557	370797	88172		
10		557	417984	88173		
11		557	835096	88174		
12		557	363675	88179		
13		557	440199	88181		
14		557	370805	88183		
...	---	-----	-----	-----		

V1 – herd  
V2 – sire  
V3 – cow



# Final remarks

- Evolutionary computing successfully used to optimize mating decisions by Brazilian Hereford & Braford cattle breeders, combining index, independent level culling traits, inbreeding and offspring size
- Genetic algorithm will be integrated in the Pampaplus mating tool to guide matings and increase genetic gain
- Relative importance of index and level of problems need to be tested in a broader range of scenarios



# Thank you!

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